



# Contents

	Lesson	Grammar and Language	Page
	Welcome!		4
1	The Draw	Present Simple / Present Continuous	6
2	The Winner	Past Simple; <i>used to</i>	8
3	High in the Sky	Past Continuous	10
4	New York, New York!	<i>Wh-</i> questions	12
5	Central Park	Tag questions	14
	<b>Review 1</b> Lessons 1-5	Our World: Helping Out	16
6	Welcome to Trinidad & Tobago!	Passive (Present Simple)	18
7	Pirates!	Passive (Past Simple)	20
8	Going Camping	Future	22
9	The Mud Volcano	Future Continuous	24
10	A Book Review	Relative pronouns	26
	<b>Review 2</b> Lessons 6-10	Our World: Save the Trees	28
11	Postcards from Mexico	Present Perfect Simple (1)	30
12	The Ancient Maya	Present Perfect Simple (2)	32
13	Chichen Itza	Present Perfect Simple / Past Simple	34
14	Special Effects	Present Perfect Continuous; <i>so / such ... that</i>	36
15	The Nature Reserve	Past Perfect Simple	38
	<b>Review 3</b> Lessons 11-15	Our World: Endangered Animals	40
16	Life in India	Modals	42
17	At the Bazaar	Modal Perfect	44
18	A Serious Problem	Passive (all tenses)	46
19	The Great Soul	<i>the / a / an; like / look like / be like</i>	48
20	Elephants!	Comparison of adjectives and adverbs	50
	<b>Review 4</b> Lessons 16-20	Our World: Leaders	52

	Lesson	Grammar and Language	Page
21	French Food	First Conditional	54
22	Teen Chef	Second Conditional	56
23	Live on TV	Third Conditional	58
24	Sightseeing in Paris	The three conditionals (review)	60
25	The Hunchback of Notre Dame	Reflexive pronouns; <i>some / any / every</i>	62
	<b>Review 5</b> Lessons 21-25	Our World: Too Much TV?	64
26	The Rainbow Nation	<i>wish</i>	66
27	Cape Town	Indirect speech (statements)	68
28	Going on Safari	Indirect speech (questions)	70
29	It's a Crocodile!	Indirect speech (commands)	72
30	Extreme Sports	Connecting words; <i>make / let</i>	74
	<b>Review 6</b> Lessons 26-30	Our World: Healthy Lifestyle	76
<b>Getting Ready for D Class</b>			
31	A Winter Wonderland	Causative	78
32	On Holiday	Skills	80
33	Olaf Longnose	Gerunds / Infinitives	82
34	Fun in Norway	Skills; <i>would rather / had better</i>	84
35	The Midnight Sun	Review of tenses (active / passive)	86
36	What a Great Year!	Skills	88
	<b>Review 7</b> Lessons 31-36	Our World: Respect Your Heritage	90
	Literature	The Swiss Family Robinson	94
		A Little Princess	97
		King Solomon's Mines	99
	Songs	New York, New York	104
		I Am Sailing	105
		Mexico	106
		Imagine	107
		The Phantom of the Opera	108
		Ebony and Ivory	109
		We Are All in This Together	110
	Words to Remember		111
	Irregular Verbs		117
	Map of the World		119

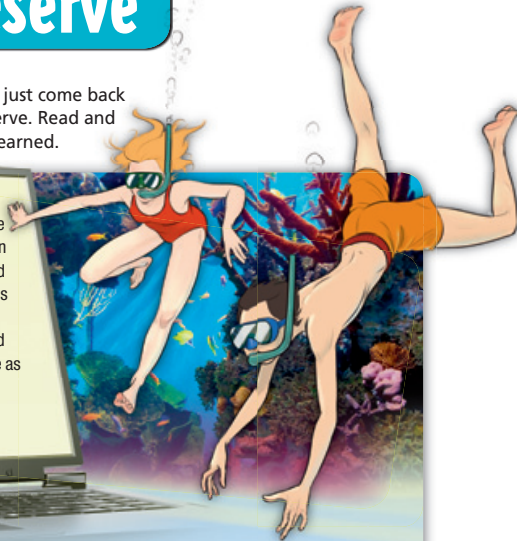
# The Nature Reserve

**Reading 1** Mark and Lynn have just come back from the nature reserve. Read and find out what they learned.

Dear Mum and Dad,

We have just come back from an amazing day at the nature reserve for giant sea turtles. First, we went snorkelling. It was great! Then in the evening, we saw a film. It was really interesting and we learned a lot about the turtles. After we had watched the film, Pedro took us to a beach where we watched some turtle eggs hatch. This only happens at night! It was brilliant! The baby turtles were so tiny and cute! I bought a calendar with pictures of turtles and other sea life as a souvenir. I'll show it to you when I get home.

Love,  
Mark



## Giant Sea Turtles

- There are seven different kinds of giant sea turtles in the world. The largest sea turtles can be two metres long, one metre wide and can weigh up to 650 kilograms. They live for about 80 years.
- Turtles can only stay underwater for 4-5 minutes. Because of this, they rarely swim in deep water. They come up for air for 1-3 seconds and then dive underwater again.
- Female turtles start laying eggs at the age of 30. They lay their eggs in the same place that they were born. They lay 150-200 eggs in a hole in the sand, then they cover them.
- When the eggs hatch, the baby turtles go straight into the sea. Unfortunately only a few survive. Many are eaten by other sea animals or get caught in fishing nets.
- Nowadays, giant sea turtles are endangered, so governments all around the world are trying to protect them. In many countries it is against the law to hunt sea turtles.



**OUR WORLD!**

You can find *Caretta caretta* sea turtles in some places in Greece, like Zakynthos. There are people and organisations that are working to protect these endangered turtles.

**2 Match.**

1. Female turtles lay their eggs
  2. Sea turtles don't often swim
  3. Baby turtles come out of their eggs
  4. Most baby turtles don't survive
  5. Some governments are trying to protect turtles
- ..... a. in the sea.  
..... b. at night.  
..... c. in deep water.  
..... d. because they are endangered.  
..... e. in a hole in the sand.

**Vocabulary**

**3 Answer the questions.**

1. Can humans **survive** without air?
2. Is it **against the law** to steal?
3. What animal (other than turtles) **lays eggs**?
4. How much do you **weigh**?
5. How long can you stay **underwater**?

**Grammar**

**PAST PERFECT SIMPLE**

**had + past participle**

We use Past Perfect Simple to talk about an activity that happened before another activity in the past. **After I had watched** the film, I went to see the turtles.

**Time expressions:** before, after, already, by the time

**Note:** We often use Past Perfect Simple after *because*.

**The baby turtles were tiny because they had just hatched.**

**4 Complete. Use Past Perfect Simple and Past Simple.**

1. By the time my brother ..... *came* ..... (come) home, we ..... *had eaten* ..... (eat) supper.
2. When we ..... (get) to the bus stop, the bus ..... (already leave).
3. The writer ..... (write) two books by the time she ..... (be) 20.
4. Amy ..... (not watch) the film because she ..... (already see) it.
5. I ..... (tidy) my room after my friends ..... (go) home.

**More Words and Listening**

**5 Sea life** Match the animals to the pictures.

- |                  |                  |
|------------------|------------------|
| ..... 1. dolphin | ..... 5. squid   |
| ..... 2. whale   | ..... 6. shrimp  |
| ..... 3. shark   | ..... 7. seal    |
| ..... 4. octopus | ..... 8. penguin |



**6 Listen to a guide at Sea World talking about dolphins. Circle the correct answer.**

1. There **are / aren't** many different kinds of dolphins.
2. Most adult dolphins are about **2.5 / 7.5** metres long.
3. The killer whale, called the Orca, is a kind of **shark / dolphin**.
4. Killer whales sometimes eat **humans / other dolphins**.
5. Dolphins usually swim in **deep water / groups**.
6. Dolphins blow air from a **special hole / their mouths** to make a noise that sounds like a whistle.
7. Dolphins can live for **14 / 40** years.